

Company registration number 07333133 (England and Wales)

FOUR CS MAT
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

FOUR CS MAT

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Trustees

Mr J S Dadge
Mr G E J Dawkins
Mr A Finding
Mrs P Ford
Ms S L Humble
Mrs P Kilbey (Appointed 1 September 2022)
Mr D G McLaren (Chair of Trustees up to 5 October 2023)
Mr J Theobalds
Mr D A Whiles (Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023)

Members

Mr D B M Briggs
Mr G E J Dawkins
Councillor J Holdich OBE
Mr D G McLaren
Mrs P E L Reynolds (Resigned 31 August 2023)

Senior management team

- CEO/Executive Principal (Secondary Phase)
- CFO/Head of College
- Executive Principal (Primary Phase)

Mr M A Sandeman
Mr J Oakley
Mr B Erskine

Accounting Officer

Mr M A Sandeman

Company registration number

07333133 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Helpston Road
Glinton
Peterborough
PE6 7JX
United Kingdom

Academies operated

Discovery Primary Academy
Hampton Vale Primary Academy
Arthur Mellows Village College

Location

Peterborough
Peterborough
Peterborough

Head of Academy

M Siequien
P Chamberlain
J Oakley to 31/08/2023, J
Gilligan from 01/09/2023
B Erskine / S Smee
C Petrie
J Sludds

The Fulbridge Academy
Manor Drive Primary Academy
Manor Drive Secondary Academy

Peterborough
Peterborough
Peterborough

Independent auditor

Azets Audit Services
Westpoint
Lynch Wood
Peterborough
Cambridgeshire
PE2 6FZ
United Kingdom

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Bankers

Lloyds Bank
65 High Street
Stamford
Lincolnshire
PE9 2AT
United Kingdom

Solicitors

Greenwoods Solicitors LLP
Monkstone House
City Road
Peterborough
PE1 1JE
United Kingdom

FOUR CS MAT

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees for the Four Cs MAT (the 'Trust') present their annual report together with the accounts and independent auditor's reports of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1 to the accounts and comply with the Trust's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006 and the Statement of Recommended Practice, "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" 2019.

The Trust operates with six schools as follows:

1. Arthur Mellows Village College
Helpston Road, Peterborough, PE6 7JX
2. Fulbridge Academy
Keeton Road, Peterborough, PE1 3JQ
3. Discovery Primary Academy
Mountsteven Avenue, Walton, Peterborough, PE4 6HX
4. Hampton Vale Primary Academy
Westlake Avenue, Hampton Vale, Peterborough, PE7 8LS
5. Manor Drive Primary Academy
Porter Avenue, Peterborough, PE4 7EP
6. Manor Drive Secondary Academy
Porter Avenue, Peterborough, PE4 7EP

The Trust opened the following school in September 2023:

1. Ken Stimpson Academy
Staniland Way, Werrington, Peterborough, PE4 6JT

Arthur Mellows Village College caters for pupils aged 11 to 19 years serving a catchment area for children living in the catchment of the following primary schools: Barnack Church of England; Castor Church of England; Duke of Bedford, Thorney; Eye Church of England; John Clare, Helpston; Newborough Church of England; Northborough Primary; Peakirk cum Glinton Church of England; Wittering Primary. The admission limit for Years 7-11 is 264.

Fulbridge Academy caters for pupils aged 3-11 years serving a catchment area directly surrounding the school. The admission limit for nursery is 64 and for reception is 120.

Discovery Primary Academy caters for pupils aged 4-11 serving a catchment area directly surrounding the school. The admission limit for reception is 90.

Hampton Vale Primary Academy caters for pupils aged 3-11, serving a catchment area of Hampton Vale. Based on a current floor space and staff ratios, Seedlings Nursery can accommodate 48 children per session. The current overall number for both sessions is 68. The admission limit for Reception aged children is 90.

Manor Drive Primary Academy caters for pupils aged 3-11, serving a catchment area of Manor Drive. The admission limit for Reception is 60.

Manor Drive Secondary Academy caters for pupils aged 11-16, serving a catchment area of Manor Drive. The admission limit for Year 7 is 120, rising to 150 for the 2023/24 academic year.

Ken Stimpson Academy caters for pupils ages 11-19 years serving a catchment area for children in the catchment of the following schools: Welbourne Primary School, Werrington Primary School and William Law Church of England Primary School. The admission limit for years 7-11 is 210.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Four Cs MAT (the 'Trust') is a company limited by guarantee with no share capital (company registration number 07333133). The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust. Members of the charitable company are nominated by either the Secretary of State for Education and Skills or by unanimous written agreement of the members.

The Trust also operates as trading names for Arthur Mellows Village College, Fulbridge Academy, Discovery Primary Academy, Hampton Vale Primary Academy, Manor Drive Primary Academy, Manor Drive Secondary Academy, Ken Stimpson Academy and Teach East.

The Trustees of the Four Cs MAT (the "Trust") are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

The first Trustees were those persons named in the statement delivered to the Secretary of State. Members may appoint by ordinary resolution up to nine Trustees. The term of office for any Trustee shall be four years and any Trustees may be re-appointed or re-elected at a Members Meeting.

Non-executive responsibility for the management and performance of the schools within the Trust is delegated to the Local Governing Committees of each school.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

All newly appointed Trustees meet with the Chair of Trustees, CEO and Heads of the schools within the MAT and Clerks to the Trustees. This meeting provides a valuable induction using a checklist of documents and procedures in place. All new Trustees are also made aware of who they can go to for individual advice and guidance in the early days

Ongoing training is identified on a 'need basis' and can be in the format of Local Authority sessions or internal / external training on a group basis.

Training will be a standing agenda item on all full trustees meetings.

Organisational structure

Non-executive Trustees

- Chair of Trustees
- Trustees

Executive

- Chief Executive Officer (Accounting Officer) and Executive Principal (Secondary Phase)
- Chief Finance Officer
- Executive Principal (Primary Phase)

Local Governing Committees (for each Trust school)

On forming the company the structure consisted of three levels: Trustees, Executive and Local Governing Committees. The Trustees maintain accountability, however the aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees are responsible for setting policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the schools within the MAT by the use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the schools within the MAT, capital expenditure and executive appointments.

The senior managers in the Trust comprise the Chief Executive Officer and Executive Principal (Secondary Phase), Executive Principal (Primary Phase) and Chief Financial Officer. These managers control the schools within the MAT at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the Trustees and reporting back to them. As a group the senior managers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets in accordance with the financial controls document and the appointment of staff, through appointment panels. A Governor from the Local Governing Committee for respective schools is involved in all professional appointments.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The Trustees' Remuneration Committee exists to monitor and set the remuneration for the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) and any Trust staff. They meet as appropriate with the main focus being to ensure that the CEO's recommendations for staff salary increase due to performance, falls in line with adopted policies and procedures. The remuneration of the Executive Principal (Primary), Headteachers / Deputy and Assistant Headteachers is carried out by the CEO and reviewed by this Committee, taking advice from the CEO as to performance management. Three Trustees form a separate group of Performance Management Assessors who set the targets for the CEO and review these both mid-year and end of year prior to making recommendation for pay and remuneration. The targets set are in line with the Trust's Development Plan and are generally associated with Pupil Progress and Leadership and Management.

Trade union facility time

The Four Cs MAT contributed towards Trade Union facility time of £5,339 (2022 - £5,273).

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

The Trust aims to include employee's by:

- providing employees with information on matters of concern to them
- consulting employees or their representatives regularly so that the views of the employees can be considered in making decisions which are likely to affect their interests via Joint Consultative Negotiation Committee
- encouraging the involvement of employees in the company's performance as part of our performance management target setting process
- achieving a common awareness on the part of all employees of the factors affecting the performance of the company through the MAT Improvement Plan
- its policy in respect of applications for employment from disabled persons, the treatment of employees who become disabled and the training, career development and promotion of disabled person which is shared with employees and representational bodies annually.

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Trust

Where appropriate the need to foster the company's business relationship with suppliers, customers and others.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Arthur Mellows Village College worked with Peterborough City Council to gain accreditation as a provider of Initial Teacher Training, namely Teach East - School Centred Initial Teacher Training (SCITT). The College acted as the lead school for 44 trainee teachers across Peterborough in this financial year headed by Henry Sauntson (Assistant Headteacher) who worked closely with another Senior Manager from Dogsthorpe Infants School. Funding has been received from bursaries, salaried or fee paying routes to provide teaching, mentoring and resources for students to achieve qualifying teacher status.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The Trust's object is specifically restricted to the following: to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools within the Trust, offering a broad and balanced curriculum. The policies adopted in furtherance of these objects are set out on the Trust and individual schools websites and there have been no changes in these during the year.

Admission Criteria (to 31 August 2023):

Arthur Mellows Village College

Priority will be given to children with a statement of special educational needs which names the College. This will be in addition to any specific arrangements to specialist provision.

1. Children in care.
2. Children living in the catchment area (identified in criteria 4) who would be in receipt of the Service Premium.
3. Children of members of staff provided they have been employed for a minimum of 2 years and/or recruited to fill a vacant post for which there is a demonstrable skills shortage.
4. Children living in the catchment area of the following primary schools: Barnack Church of England; Castor Church of England; Duke of Bedford, Thorney; Eye Church of England; John Clare, Helpston; Newborough Church of England; Northborough Primary; Peakirk cum Glinton Church of England; and Wittering Primary.
5. The attendance of a sibling who is on the College roll at the time of admission.
6. Children living nearest the College as measured by the shortest straight line distance, from the centre of the home address to the College using the National Ordnance Survey seed points and the Local Authority's computerised mapping system.

In cases of equal merit, priority will be given to the child living nearest the College as measured by a straight line. Distance is measured using the Local Authority's Geographic Information System (GIS) from the seed point located at the child's home address to the seed point for the College, using a straight line.

The admission limit for our Year 7 intake is 264.

To qualify for entry to the College Sixth Form, all students need to meet the following criteria:

1. To have passed at least seven full subjects at grades A* - C in their GCSE examinations (or equivalent) including four at grade B or above. A vocational subject can count as a maximum of two GCSE equivalents.
2. To be recommended by their current school, as suitable for successful Sixth Form study in four subjects of their choice, from the range offered by the College.
3. To have satisfied the entry requirements specified for each Sixth Form course.

Applicants from other schools should apply in writing, to the Head of Sixth Form, who is responsible for Sixth Form admissions. Applications will be accepted from 1 November. The closing date for applications will be a pre-determined date set at the end of the Autumn term.

Admission appeals:

Parents/carers have the right to express a preference for their child's school. If parents/carers are not allocated a place for their child at the school of their preference they may appeal to an independent body called the Appeals Panel. Advice can be sought at an early stage from the Head of College.

Appellants will be informed of the date of the next appeal hearing, usually upon initial enquiry. An information leaflet which fully explains the procedures involved will be supplied at that stage.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Fulbridge Academy

The Governors will admit children with a statement of special needs or an education health and care plan which names the academy.

1. A looked after child, or a child who was previously looked after but immediately after being looked after became subject to an adoption, residence, or special guardianship order. A looked after child is a child who is (a) in the care of the local authority (b) being provided with accommodation by a local authority in the exercise of their social services functions (see definition in section 22 (1) of the Children Act 1989).
2. The governors will admit children on social or medical grounds, where professionals have clearly identified that the Fulbridge Academy will best meet the needs of the child. (These applications must be accompanied by documentary evidence from appropriate professionals within the Health or Social Services).
3. Children who are both living in the catchment area served by the academy (see Peterborough City Council website for address list) and have a sibling (sibling refers to a brother or a sister, half brother or sister, adopted brother or sister, step brother or sister, or the child of the parent/carer's partner where the child is living in the same family unit at the same address) at the time of admission. Up to date evidence of residency/home address may be requested by the academy from the parents at any time during the admissions process.
4. Children of members of staff providing that they have been employed for a minimum of 2 years.
5. Other children living in the catchment area at the time of admission.
6. Children who do not live in the catchment area served by the academy, but who have a sibling of compulsory school age attending the school.
7. Other children whose parents have requested a place (NB: measurements for this will be done from the Academy to the home address). Measurements are done using the tool Google Maps, by measuring a straight line from the Academy to the home address of the applicant.

Discovery Primary Academy

The school accepts children from the local neighbourhood and sometimes from further away. Priority is given to pupils living in the catchment area but an admission limit for each Year Group is determined by the Local Authority. The school admission limit is currently 90.

Children who have a statement of special educational needs that names the school will be admitted. Those children with a statement of special educational needs that does not name the school will be referred to Student Assessment to determine an appropriate place. Thereafter, the criteria used to allocate places in the event of over subscription are:

1. Children in Care, also known as Looked After Children.
2. Children living in the catchment area with a sibling at the school at the time of admission.
3. Children living in the catchment area.
4. Children living outside the catchment area who have a sibling at the school at the time of admission.
5. Children living outside the catchment area who have been unable to gain a place at their catchment area school because of over subscription.
6. Children living outside the catchment area, but nearest to the school as measured by a straight line. In cases of equal merit, priority will be given to the child living nearest the school as measured by a straight line Children living nearest the College as measured by the shortest straight line distance, from the centre of the home address to the Academy using the National Ordnance Survey seed points and the Local Authority's computerised mapping system.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

If a child has been attending a pre-school, a nursery school or nursery class, this will not be taken into account when admission allocation decisions are made. Attendance at a particular nursery class or pre-school on a school site does not result in any priority for admission to that school. Parents/carers whose children are attending nursery classes attached to primary schools must still apply for a place in Reception.

Hampton Vale Primary Academy

The Governors will admit children with a statement of special educational needs or an education, health and care plan which names the academy.

1. A looked after child, or a child who was previously looked after but immediately after being looked after became subject to an adoption, residence, or special guardianship order. A looked after child is a child who is; (a) in the care of the local authority (b) being provided with accommodation by a local authority in the exercise of their social services functions (see definition in section 22(1) of the Children Act 1989). The Governors will admit children on social or medical grounds, where professionals have clearly identified that Hampton Vale Primary Academy will best meet the needs of the child. (These applications must be accompanied by documentary evidence from appropriate professionals within the Health or Social Services.)
2. Children who are both living in the catchment area served by the academy (see Peterborough City Council website for address list) and have a sibling (sibling refers to a brother or sister, half brother or sister, adopted brother or sister, step brother or sister, or the child of the parent/carer's partner where the child is living in the same family unit at the same address) at the time of admission. Up to date evidence of residency/home address may be requested by the academy from the parents at any time during the admissions process.
3. Other children living in the catchment area at the time of admission.
4. Children who do not live in the catchment area served by the academy, but who have a sibling of compulsory school age attending the school.
5. Other children whose parents have requested a place. (Measurements for this will be done from the Academy to the home address). Measurements are done using the tool Google Maps, by measuring a straight line from the Academy to the home address of the applicant.

Manor Drive Primary Academy

When the Academy is oversubscribed, after the admission of pupils with an Education, Health and Care plan naming the Academy, priority for admission will be given to those children who meet the criteria set out below, in priority order:

1. Children in Care – 'Looked After Children' and children who were previously looked after, but immediately after being looked after became subject to adoption, a child arrangements order, or special guardianship order. This also includes children who appear to the admission authority to have been in state care outside of England and ceased to be in state care as a result of being adopted.
2. Priority will next be given to children living within the Manor Drive Primary Academy area set out in the map at the end of the policy. Children living on the boundary line will be considered to be living within the catchment area.
3. Priority will next be given to children living within the Manor Drive Primary Academy area set out in the map at the end of the policy. Children living on the boundary line will be considered to be living within the catchment area.
4. Priority will be given to the siblings of pupils attending the Academy at the time application is received.
5. Other children whose parents have requested a place (NB Measurements for this will be done from the Academy to the home address).

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Manor Drive Secondary Academy

1. When the Academy is oversubscribed, after the admission of pupils with an Education, Health and Care plan naming the Academy, priority for admission will be given to those children who meet the criteria set out below, in priority order:
 1. Children in Care – 'Looked After Children' and children who were previously looked after, but immediately after being looked after became subject to adoption, a child arrangements order, or special guardianship order. This also includes children who appear to the admission authority to have been in state care outside of England and ceased to be in state care as a result of being adopted.
 1. Priority will next be given to the children of staff who have been recruited to fill a skill-shortage area in the Academy.
 1. Priority will next be given to children living within the Manor Drive Secondary Academy area set out in the map at the end of the policy. Children living on the boundary line will be considered to be living within the catchment area.
 1. Priority will be given to the siblings of pupils attending the Academy at the time application is received.
 1. Other children whose parents have requested a place (NB Measurements for this will be done from the Academy to the home address).

Strategies and aims

The Trust's main strategy is encompassed in its mission statement as follows:

"At the Four Cs Multi Academy Trust we must ignite the student's imagination and their active, willing and enthusiastic engagement in their learning".

Our vision is to: ensure that every student succeeds; build on what learners already know; make learning vivid and real; make learning an enjoyable experience and enrich the learning experience that we offer.

The Trust's approach should enable students to encounter and begin to explore the wealth of human experience through induction into, and active engagement in, the different ways through which humans make sense of their world: through knowledge, intellectual, moral, spiritual, aesthetic, social, emotional and physical experiences. As well as through language, mathematics, science, the humanities, the arts, religion and other ways of knowing and understanding and act upon it.

'Creative Thinking' is at the heart of the Trust's approach to learning. We aspire for the students to explore, negotiate, discover and experiment. We want them to speculate, empathise, reflect, collaborate, cooperate and persevere. Students need to develop initiative, and demonstrate leadership, teamwork, flexibility, integrity and imagination.

The Trust wishes to encourage curiosity, confidence, courage and constancy.

To facilitate this aspiration, the most important gift we can provide is that of confidence.

AIMS: Our curriculum must serve:

The Individual:

- By ensuring well-being, engagement, empowerment and autonomy

The Wider World:

- By encouraging respect and reciprocity
- By promoting interdependence and sustainability
- By empowering local, national and global citizenship
- By celebrating culture and community

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Pupil's Learning:

- Through exploration, knowing, understanding and making sense
- Through fostering skill
- Through exciting imagination
- Through enacting dialogue

Equal opportunities policy

The Trustees recognise that equal opportunities should be an integral part of good practice within the workplace. The Trust aims to establish equal opportunity in all areas of its activities including creating a working environment in which the contribution and needs of all people are fully valued.

Disabled persons

Lifts, ramps and disabled toilets are installed and door widths are adequate to enable wheelchair access to all the main areas of all schools within the MAT. The policy of the MAT is to support recruitment and retention of students and employees with disabilities. The MAT does this by adapting the physical environment, by making reasonable support resources available and through training and career development.

Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

The Trust continues to set strategic goals related to achievement, progress, engagement, destinations and its provision. These goals are monitored closely by the Trustees.

Arthur Mellows Village College

In September 2022, 596 Year 6 students applied for the 264 places in Year 7. Total main school students in the year ended 31 August 2023 numbered 1655 and the College had full complements in all Year Groups.

The Teach East SCITT (School Centered Initial Teacher Training) works closely with local schools to secure students to study towards qualifying teacher status.

The Fulbridge Academy

In September 2022, 210 applications were made for 120 places. The school had 872 pupils on roll at the end of 2022/23 academic year. Any spaces in Year Groups will be filled from the waiting list.

Discovery Primary Academy

In September 2022 - 135 applications were made for 90 places. The school had 542 pupils on roll at the end of 2022/23 academic year with 81 spaces across the year groups.

Hampton Vale Primary Academy

In September 2022, 181 applications were made for 90 places. The school had 644 pupils on roll (including 68 Nursery pupils) at the end of 2022/23 academic year with 26 spaces across the Year Groups.

Manor Drive Primary Academy

This school opened in September 2022 for Reception age only. At the time, 37 applications were made for 60 places with 34 places taken up. The school had 37 on roll at the end of 2022/23 with 23 spaces in Reception.

Manor Drive Secondary Academy

This school opened in September 2022 for Year 6 only. At the time, 180 applications were received for the 120 places in Year 7. The school had 120 on roll at the end of 2022/23 with no vacancies.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the schools within the MAT have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason the Trust Board continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

Protecting the success of the Trust

In promoting the success of Four Cs MAT we will consider;

- the likely consequences of any decision in the long term
- the interests of the company's employees
- the need to foster the company's business relationships with suppliers, customers and others
- the impact of the company's operations on the community and the environment
- the desirability of the company maintaining a reputation for high standards of business conduct
- the need to act fairly as between members of the company

Financial review

Most of the Trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities. Reserves are built up across the Academy Trust so we can make effective use of funds to support capital projects.

The Trust also receives grants for fixed assets from the ESFA. Such grants are shown in the statement of financial activities as restricted income in the restricted fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected useful life of the assets concerned, under the current accounting policy.

Teach East SCITT receives fee income to enable ITT students to achieve qualifying teacher status.

The Trust has a MAT Development Plan which is costed and reviewed regularly. The Trustees look to review this at each term's meetings for any changes along with the Risk Register to identify any risks to the Trust. Individual schools within the MAT have their own improvement plans in place.

Funding associated with the School Condition Allocation is used to ensure Trust School buildings are maintained to an appropriate standard.

Reserves policy

It is the policy of the Trust that unrestricted funds which have not been designated for a specific use should be maintained at a level to reflect the risks included in the financial risk register, and in particular, in respect of the risk of fluctuation of student numbers. An amount of approximately £650,000 is still considered to be an appropriate level of reserves.

The Trustees have concrete plans to spend the sums held in excess of the reserves figure on capital projects for improved outside areas, Technology block refurbishment, improved facilities for physically disabled, students, classroom replacement and improvements to health and safety, alarm systems, heating and heating control systems.

Investment policy

The Trust will only allow exposure to low risk investments and institutions used for investments that are ethical and appropriately registered companies. The Trust banks with Lloyds plc where interest is paid on credit balances. If surplus funds are available these can be considered for investment by the Chief Finance Officer for an appropriate period and presented to the Accounting Officer.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trustees have assessed and monitored the major risks to which the Trust is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Trust, and its finances. The Trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the Trust faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (eg vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of Trust school grounds) and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. To ensure the Trust estate is safe and maintained to a high standard, since September 2021 the Trust have used Compliance Now Consultancy who visit each school site regularly providing guidance and instructions to schools on health and safety matters and report back to the CEO. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Trust has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail in the governance statement.

Fundraising

The Trust only held small fundraising events during the year including non uniform days. The Trust does not work with professional fundraisers or companies who carry out fundraising on its behalf. During the year no complaints or issues have arisen as a result of the fundraising events.

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

<i>Energy consumption</i>		kWh
Aggregate of energy consumption in the year		3,759,563
		<hr/> <hr/>
<i>Emissions of CO2 equivalent</i>	metric tonnes	metric tonnes
Scope 1 - direct emissions		
- Gas combustion	369.83	
- Fuel consumed for owned transport	3.06	
	<hr/>	372.89
Scope 2 - indirect emissions		
- Electricity purchased		330.86
Scope 3 - other indirect emissions		
- Fuel consumed for transport not owned by the Trust		2.48
		<hr/>
Total gross emissions		706.23
		<hr/> <hr/>
<i>Intensity ratio</i>		
Tonnes CO2e per pupil		0.20
		<hr/> <hr/>

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2021 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

Each site will continue a rolling programme to change lighting to LED. Within the new extension of one of the schools existing buildings, underfloor heating has been installed along with the required level of insulation. More sensors have been added to the heating system of another school to get more accurate temperature readings which will further reduce the amount of wasted heating across the site. One school has completed their fixed electrical installation.

Plans for future periods

The Four Cs MAT will continue striving to improve levels of performance of its students at all levels, working together with students, parents and staff to secure places in further and higher education as well as in employment.

The areas of focus for the MAT are:

- . Governance
 - Establishing robust MAT wide policies, processes and procedures, to cover all of the function the MAT is responsible for
 - Ensuring that Local Governing Committees implement and support the above
 - Assuage the 'take over' fears of the governing bodies of any schools wishing to join the MAT
 - Investment in the MAT infrastructure to support new schools wishing to join
- . MAT organisation and communication
 - Website and Handbook development
 - Due Diligence process
 - Service Level Agreement
 - MAT financial sustainability
- . Development of MAT Support and Services
 - MAT IT
 - MAT Financial
 - Central Services - Health and Safety, HR, SEN Support, Citizenship
- . MAT Expansion and Development
 - Manor Drive - primary and secondary
 - Other school interest, primary and secondary
- . Leadership and Management
 - Student Safeguarding
 - Staff Wellbeing
 - Marking, Assessment and Feedback
 - Quality of the Curriculum

FOUR CS MAT

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Azets Audit Services be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 14 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr D A Whiles

Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023

FOUR CS MAT

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Four Cs MAT has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer (CEO), as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between the Four Cs MAT and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities.

For the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023, the Trustees of the Four Cs MAT met as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr J S Dadge	5	6
Mr G E J Dawkins	5	6
Mr A Finding	5	6
Mrs P Ford	5	6
Ms S L Humble	6	6
Mrs P Kilbey (Appointed 1 September 2022)	4	6
Mr D G McLaren (Chair of Trustees up to 5 October 2023)	6	6
Mr J Theobalds	6	6
Mr D A Whiles (Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023)	6	6

The Trustee Resource Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of Trustees. Its purpose is to advise the Trust on all financial matters. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr J S Dadge	3	3
Mr G E J Dawkins	3	3
Mr D G McLaren (Chair of Trustees up to 5 October 2023)	3	3
Mr J Theobalds	3	3

Trustees offer an appropriate balance of commercial and educational experience and have robustly carried out their duties throughout the year. Vacancies have been filled by candidates with both senior management and board experience in their occupations plus experience in school governance in other schools.

Local Governing Committee meetings of member schools are generally attended by a Trustee and one relatively inexperienced committee is chaired by a Trustee.

An internal audit of effectiveness of the Trust board took place during the academic year 2021/2022.

FOUR CS MAT

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In order to maintained effective oversight across the MAT every Trustee is a member of either sub-committee, the Resource Committee or the Standards Committee and these committee members feedback to the Full Trustees committee.

Staff not part of committee but attended Trustee resource meetings:	Meetings attended	Out of possible
Mr M Sandeman (Chief Executive Officer and Accounting Officer)	3	3
Mr B Erskine (Executive Principal, Primary Phase)	3	3
Mr J Oakley (Chief Financial Officer)	3	3
Mrs H Elworthy (Trust Financial Manager)	3	3

The above staff attended Full Trustees Committee meetings where these were combined with the Resource committee meetings.

The Accounting Officer, Chief Financial Officer, and Financial Manager meet on a weekly basis to discuss all financial matters.

The Accounting Officer will present any strategic financial risks and issues to the Trust Board.

Conflicts of interest

The Trust actively manages potential conflicts of interest by completing annual trustee declaration forms and raising it at the start of every trustees meeting. The requirements set out by the ESFA on business and other interests are followed to ensure transparency.

Review of value for money

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by ensuring all budget holders are aware of the Trust's purchasing requirements and to regularly look at new and current suppliers to ensure continued value for money and seeking discounts where possible particularly this year for bulk textbook purchases for the new curriculum.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Four Cs MAT for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

FOUR CS MAT

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The risk and control framework

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Trustees Resource Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function. From September 2022 the Trustees have used Duncan & Toplis to provide Internal Scrutiny services for all Trust schools.

The core programme covers a range of checks on the Trust financial systems. The assurance review will look to include:

- Basic audit
- Bank and cash
- Budgets and financial monitoring
- Core Academy Trust Handbook compliance
- Non-pay purchases and payments, including credit cards
- Fixed assets
- Income
- Payroll
- Governance and regularity
- Technology controls
- Strategic overview – succession planning/risk management

The reports are provided to the Board of Trustees through the Trustees Resource Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the financial responsibilities of the Board of Trustees.

The Internal Scrutiny visits for the year were completed under the agreed schedule to each academy and reports provided. Any issues raised were reviewed to ensure action to rectify were put in place, there were no material issues raised.

To ensure the Trust estate is safe and maintained to a high standard, since September 2021 the Trust have used Compliance Now Consultancy who visit each school site regularly providing guidance and instructions to schools on health and safety matters and report back to the CEO.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the responsible officer;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the work of the executive managers within the MAT who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

FOUR CS MAT

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Trustees Resource Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of Trustees on 14 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr D A Whiles

Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Trustees (who are also the directors of Four Cs MAT for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of Trustees on 14 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr D A Whiles

Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

As accounting officer of Four Cs MAT, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Trust board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Trust's board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of Trustees and ESFA.

Mr M A Sandeman
Accounting Officer

14 December 2023

FOUR CS MAT

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FOUR CS MAT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of Four Cs MAT for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

FOUR CS MAT

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FOUR CS MAT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

Extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above and on the Financial Reporting Council's website, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud.

We obtain and update our understanding of the entity, its activities, its control environment, and likely future developments, including in relation to the legal and regulatory framework applicable and how the entity is complying with that framework. Based on this understanding, we identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. This includes consideration of the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud.

FOUR CS MAT

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FOUR CS MAT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, including fraud, we designed procedures which included:

- Enquiry of senior leadership, Trustees and those charged with governance around actual and potential litigation and claims as well as actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- Reviewing minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- Assessing the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations considered to have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the company through enquiry and inspection;
- Reviewing financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with applicable laws and regulations including compliance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency;
- Performing audit work over the recognition of grant income and the allocation of expenditure to funds;
- Performing audit work over the risk of management bias and override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness, evaluating the rationale of significant transactions outside the normal course of business and reviewing accounting estimates for indicators of potential bias.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Mr Mark Jackson FCA DChA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Azets Audit Services

19 December 2023

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Westpoint
Lynch Wood
Peterborough
Cambridgeshire
United Kingdom
PE2 6FZ

FOUR CS MAT

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO FOUR CS MAT AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 21 August 2023 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Four Cs MAT during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Four Cs MAT and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Four Cs MAT and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Four Cs MAT and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Four Cs MAT's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Four Cs MAT's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 31 August 2010 (as amended by the deed of variation dated 11 April 2013) and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- a review of the activities of the academy, by reference to sources of income and other information available to us;
- sample testing of expenditure, including payroll;
- a review of minutes of trustees' meetings.

FOUR CS MAT

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO FOUR CS MAT AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Azets Audit Services
Westpoint
Lynch Wood
Peterborough
Cambridgeshire
PE2 6FZ
United Kingdom

Dated: 19 December 2023

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	14,431	-	32,874,815	32,889,246	307,368
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational operations	5	1,103,780	23,418,950	-	24,522,730	21,445,590
- Teaching school hub		351,272	232,600	-	583,872	659,063
Other trading activities	4	88,528	219,760	-	308,288	275,558
Investments	6	11,311	-	-	11,311	4,614
Total		<u>1,569,322</u>	<u>23,871,310</u>	<u>32,874,815</u>	<u>58,315,447</u>	<u>22,692,193</u>
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	10	738,327	23,503,237	1,901,859	26,143,423	24,056,392
- Teaching school hub		359,859	232,600	-	592,459	677,874
Total	8	<u>1,098,186</u>	<u>23,735,837</u>	<u>1,901,859</u>	<u>26,735,882</u>	<u>24,734,266</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		471,136	135,473	30,972,956	31,579,565	(2,042,073)
Transfers between funds	21	(642,470)	(1,061,165)	1,703,635	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	2,323,000	-	2,323,000	14,593,000
Net movement in funds		<u>(171,334)</u>	<u>1,397,308</u>	<u>32,676,591</u>	<u>33,902,565</u>	<u>12,550,927</u>
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		<u>3,416,658</u>	<u>767,299</u>	<u>26,248,514</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>	<u>17,881,544</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>3,245,324</u>	<u>2,164,607</u>	<u>58,925,105</u>	<u>64,335,036</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2022	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds: General £	Fixed asset £	Total 2022 £
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	3,425	1,040	302,903	307,368
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	5	730,279	20,715,311	-	21,445,590
- Teaching school hub		460,463	198,600	-	659,063
Other trading activities	4	80,184	195,374	-	275,558
Investments	6	4,614	-	-	4,614
Total		<u>1,278,965</u>	<u>21,110,325</u>	<u>302,903</u>	<u>22,692,193</u>
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	10	451,491	22,670,643	934,258	24,056,392
- Teaching school hub		479,274	198,600	-	677,874
Total	8	<u>930,765</u>	<u>22,869,243</u>	<u>934,258</u>	<u>24,734,266</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		348,200	(1,758,918)	(631,355)	(2,042,073)
Transfers between funds	21	-	(443,109)	443,109	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	14,593,000	-	14,593,000
Net movement in funds		348,200	12,390,973	(188,246)	12,550,927
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		<u>3,068,458</u>	<u>(11,623,674)</u>	<u>26,436,760</u>	<u>17,881,544</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>3,416,658</u>	<u>767,299</u>	<u>26,248,514</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>

FOUR CS MAT

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

		2023		2022	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	14		58,540,232		26,207,764
Current assets					
Stock	15	18,759		14,895	
Debtors	16	554,597		427,737	
Cash at bank and in hand		7,051,528		7,426,276	
		<u>7,624,884</u>		<u>7,868,908</u>	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	18	(1,735,080)		(1,685,201)	
		<u></u>		<u></u>	
Net current assets			5,889,804		6,183,707
Net assets excluding pension liability			64,430,036		32,391,471
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	20		(95,000)		(1,959,000)
			<u></u>		<u></u>
Total net assets			<u>64,335,036</u>		<u>30,432,471</u>
Funds of the Trust:					
Restricted funds	21				
- Fixed asset funds			58,925,105		26,248,514
- Restricted income funds			2,259,607		2,726,299
- Pension reserve			(95,000)		(1,959,000)
			<u></u>		<u></u>
Total restricted funds			61,089,712		27,015,813
Unrestricted income funds	21		3,245,324		3,416,658
			<u></u>		<u></u>
Total funds			<u>64,335,036</u>		<u>30,432,471</u>

The accounts on pages 26 to 54 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 14 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr D A Whiles

Chair of Trustees from 5 October 2023

Company registration number 07333133 (England and Wales)

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

	Notes	2023 £	£	2022 £	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	23		616,145		949,762
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investments		11,311		4,614	
Capital grants from DfE Group		1,058,256		254,287	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(2,060,460)		(572,914)	
Net cash used in investing activities			(990,893)		(314,013)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period			(374,748)		635,749
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year			7,426,276		6,790,527
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			7,051,528		7,426,276

FOUR CS MAT

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

1 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

2 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Four Cs MAT meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The accounts are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the academy trust. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound.

2.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees have made this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

2.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

The value of donated services and gifts in kind provided to the Trust are recognised at their open market value in the period in which they are receivable as incoming resources, where the benefit to the Trust can be reliably measured. An equivalent amount is included as expenditure under the relevant heading in the statement of financial activities, except where the gift in kind was a fixed asset in which case the amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Trust's policies. The value of donated time from volunteers has not been included in these accounts.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Trust's accounting policies.

2.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

Governance costs

These include the costs attributable to the Trust's compliance with constitutional and statutory requirements, including audit, strategic management, Trustees' meetings and reimbursed expenses.

2.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

The freehold land and buildings in which Arthur Mellows Village College operate were transferred into the company by the governors of the previous Local Authority school on 7 September 2010. The value used for the purposes of these accounts is the value stated at the Land Registry. Other fixtures, fittings and equipment transferred into the Trust from the previous Local Authority school have not been valued in these accounts. Tangible fixed assets acquired since the Trust was established are included in the accounts at cost.

On 1 April 2017 the leasehold land and buildings in which The Fulbridge Academy operate were transferred into the MAT as follows:

- The school building is based on an ESFA valuation as the construction cost was not available at the time of the transfer.
- A further building has been constructed after the ESFA valuation was carried out. The value of this building is the construction cost.

On 1 September 2018 the leasehold land and buildings in which Discovery Primary Academy operate were transferred into the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

On 1 January 2019 the leasehold land and buildings in which Hampton Vale Primary Academy operate were transferred into the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

On 1 September 2022 the leasehold land and buildings in which Manor Drive Primary and Secondary Academies operate were donated to the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the Trust's depreciation policy. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line or reducing balance basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Buildings	2% p.a. straight line
Plant and machinery	25% p.a. reducing balance
Assets under construction	No depreciation is charged
Fixtures, fittings & equipment	25% p.a. reducing balance
Motor vehicles	20% p.a. reducing balance

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

2.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Accounting policies

(Continued)

2.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

2.8 Financial instruments

The Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

2.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

2.10 Taxation

The Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

2.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

2 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high-quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

2.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Designated funds are where the Trustees have ring fenced unrestricted income for specific projects.

2.13 Agency arrangements

The academy trust acts as an agent in distributing 16-19 bursary funds from the ESFA. Payments are received from the ESFA and subsequent disbursements to students are excluded from the statement of financial activities as the academy trust does not have control over the charitable application of the funds. The academy trust can use an allocation towards its own administration costs but has not done so in the year. The funds received and paid, and any balances held are disclosed in note 29.

3 Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Donated fixed assets	-	31,816,559	31,816,559	23,296
Capital grants	-	1,058,256	1,058,256	254,287
Other donations	14,431	-	14,431	29,785
	<u>14,431</u>	<u>32,874,815</u>	<u>32,889,246</u>	<u>307,368</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

4 Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Lettings	85,831	-	85,831	79,710
Sale of services	2,697	219,760	222,457	195,848
	<u>88,528</u>	<u>219,760</u>	<u>308,288</u>	<u>275,558</u>

5 Funding for the Trust's charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
DfE/ESFA grants				
General annual grant (GAG)	-	19,222,171	19,222,171	17,637,141
Other DfE/ESFA grants:				
- UIFSM	-	268,788	268,788	263,336
- Pupil premium	-	1,084,391	1,084,391	928,142
- Start up grants	-	269,500	269,500	300,000
- PE and sports grant	-	65,060	65,060	65,280
- Mainstream grants	-	269,605	269,605	-
- Supplementary grant	-	515,955	515,955	104,124
- Teachers pay grants	-	87,241	87,241	121,283
- Others	-	331,336	331,336	285,843
	<u>-</u>	<u>22,114,047</u>	<u>22,114,047</u>	<u>19,705,149</u>
Other government grants				
Local authority grants	-	1,296,957	1,296,957	979,968
Teaching school hub income	-	232,600	232,600	198,600
	<u>-</u>	<u>1,529,557</u>	<u>1,529,557</u>	<u>1,178,568</u>
Exceptional government funding				
Other COVID-19 funding	-	-	-	27,734
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,734</u>
Other incoming resources				
Other incoming resources	1,103,780	7,946	1,111,726	732,739
Teaching school hub income	351,272	-	351,272	460,463
	<u>1,455,052</u>	<u>7,946</u>	<u>1,462,998</u>	<u>1,193,202</u>
Total funding	<u>1,455,052</u>	<u>23,651,550</u>	<u>25,106,602</u>	<u>22,104,653</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

6 Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Short term deposits	11,311	-	11,311	4,614

7 Central services

The Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- Leadership
- Finance & HR
- Site
- ICT
- Teaching & learning
- Governance & administration

The Trust charges a flat percentage for these services between 3% and 5% of GAG depending on the circumstances of the school.

The amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2023 £	2022 £
Discovery Primary Academy	103,271	102,134
Hampton Vale Primary Academy	101,073	120,384
Arthur Mellows Village College	489,780	320,100
The Fulbridge Academy	122,308	142,692
Manor Drive Primary Academy	10,647	-
Manor Drive Secondary Academy	30,597	-
	857,676	685,310

8 Expenditure

	Staff costs £	Non-pay expenditure		Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
		Premises £	Other £		
Academy's educational operations					
- Direct costs	12,184,860	-	1,272,517	13,457,377	11,875,892
- Allocated support costs	7,874,761	3,112,271	1,699,014	12,686,046	12,180,500
Teaching school hub					
- Direct costs	162,979	-	8,290	171,269	159,044
- Allocated support costs	28,543	-	392,647	421,190	518,830
	20,251,143	3,112,271	3,372,468	26,735,882	24,734,266

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

8 Expenditure		(Continued)		
Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:		2023	2022	
		£	£	
Operating lease rentals		67,002	39,966	
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		1,544,551	729,151	
Fees payable to auditor for:				
- Audit		17,500	13,500	
- Other services		9,098	7,247	
Net interest on defined benefit pension liability		35,000	251,000	
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
9 Governance costs				
All from restricted funds:		Total	Total	
		2023	2022	
		£	£	
Amounts included in support costs				
Legal costs		23,445	86,289	
Auditor's remuneration				
- Audit of financial statements		17,500	13,500	
- Other audit costs		9,098	7,247	
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
		50,043	107,036	
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
10 Charitable activities				
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	funds	funds	2023	2022
	£	£	£	£
Direct costs				
Educational operations	738,327	12,719,050	13,457,377	11,875,892
Teaching school hub	-	171,269	171,269	159,044
Support costs				
Educational operations	-	12,686,046	12,686,046	12,180,500
Teaching school hub	359,859	61,331	421,190	518,830
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	1,098,186	25,637,696	26,735,882	24,734,266
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

10 Charitable activities

(Continued)

Analysis of costs	Teaching school hub £	Educational operations £	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Direct costs				
Teaching and educational support staff costs	162,979	12,184,860	12,347,839	10,898,245
Staff development	8,290	74,091	82,381	115,743
Technology costs	-	100,445	100,445	188,698
Educational supplies and services	-	703,963	703,963	616,346
Other direct costs	-	394,018	394,018	215,904
	<u>171,269</u>	<u>13,457,377</u>	<u>13,628,646</u>	<u>12,034,936</u>
Support costs				
Support staff costs	28,543	7,874,761	7,903,304	8,780,908
Depreciation and loss on disposal	-	1,544,551	1,544,551	729,151
Technology costs	-	476,319	476,319	67,533
Maintenance of premises and equipment	-	449,273	449,273	637,238
Rent, rates and other occupancy costs	-	1,118,447	1,118,447	655,418
Security and transport	921	32,115	33,036	29,363
Catering	72	681,893	681,965	509,582
Finance costs	-	35,000	35,000	251,000
Legal costs	-	23,445	23,445	86,289
Other support costs	390,854	424,444	815,298	932,101
Governance costs	800	25,798	26,598	20,747
	<u>421,190</u>	<u>12,686,046</u>	<u>13,107,236</u>	<u>12,699,330</u>

11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Trust. The Heads of each school and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees. Other Trustees did not receive any payments (other than expenses) from the Trust in respect of their role as Trustees.

The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits (for the period in which acted as a Trustee) was as follows:

Mrs P Ford

Remuneration £nil - £5,000 (2022 - £nil)

Employer's pension contributions £nil (2022 - £nil)

During the year, no expenses (2022 - £nil) were reimbursed or paid directly to Trustees.

Other related party transactions involving the Trustees are set out within the related parties note.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

12 Staff

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

	2023 £	2022 £
Wages and salaries	15,079,979	13,421,736
Social security costs	1,413,202	1,234,764
Pension costs	3,485,674	4,849,403
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Staff costs - employees	19,978,855	19,505,903
Agency staff costs	272,288	127,800
Staff restructuring costs	-	45,450
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Staff development and other staff costs	20,251,143 82,381	19,679,153 115,743
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total staff expenditure	20,333,524	19,794,896
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

Severance payments	-	45,450
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Severance payments

The Trust paid 5 severance payments in the year, disclosed in the following bands:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
£nil - £25,000	-	5
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Trust during the year was as follows:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
Teachers	217	210
Administration and support	315	305
Management	3	3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	535	518
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

12 Staff

(Continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023 Number	2022 Number
£60,001 - £70,000	10	6
£70,001 - £80,000	2	2
£80,001 - £90,000	1	-
£110,001 - £120,000	-	1
£120,001 - £130,000	1	-
£130,001 - £140,000	-	1
£140,001 - £150,000	1	-
£150,001 - £160,000	-	1
£160,001 - £170,000	1	-

Of the employees whose emoluments exceeded £60,000, sixteen (2022 - eleven) have retirement benefits accruing under defined benefit pension schemes. During the year pension contributions for these staff members amounted to £312,966 (2022 - £212,616).

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Trust was £589,375 (2022 - £559,444).

13 Trustees' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £2,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2023 is included within the total insurance cost of £96,733 (2022 - £90,328).

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

14 Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings	Plant and machinery	Assets under construction	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cost						
At 1 September 2022	28,968,346	1,532,807	51,799	1,460,574	86,252	32,099,778
Reclassification	57,199	-	(57,199)	-	-	-
Additions	32,145,520	713,620	740,542	277,337	-	33,877,019
Disposals	-	(165,974)	-	(26,227)	-	(192,201)
At 31 August 2023	61,171,065	2,080,453	735,142	1,711,684	86,252	65,784,596
Depreciation						
At 1 September 2022	3,617,329	1,159,915	-	1,046,990	67,780	5,892,014
On disposals	-	(165,974)	-	(18,902)	-	(184,876)
Charge for the year	1,147,209	252,840	-	133,493	3,684	1,537,226
At 31 August 2023	4,764,538	1,246,781	-	1,161,581	71,464	7,244,364
Net book value						
At 31 August 2023	56,406,527	833,672	735,142	550,103	14,788	58,540,232
At 31 August 2022	25,351,017	372,892	51,799	413,584	18,472	26,207,764

Finance leases and hire purchase contracts

The English Sports Council has also registered a charge against part of the freehold property for which some funding was received from them.

On 1 April 2017 the leasehold land and buildings in which The Fulbridge Academy operate were transferred into the MAT as follows:

- The school building is based on an ESFA valuation as the construction cost was not available at the time of the transfer.
- A further building has been constructed after the ESFA valuation was carried out. The value of this building is the construction cost.

On 1 September 2018 the leasehold land and buildings in which Discovery Primary Academy operate were transferred into the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

On 1 January 2019 the leasehold land and buildings in which Hampton Vale Primary Academy operate were transferred into the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

On 1 September 2022 the leasehold land and buildings in which Manor Drive Primary and Secondary Academies operate were donated to the MAT at a valuation by the Trustees.

15 Stock

	2023	2022
	£	£
Stock	18,759	14,895

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

16 Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade debtors	14,849	29,376
VAT recoverable	87,179	80,277
Prepayments and accrued income	452,569	318,084
	<u>554,597</u>	<u>427,737</u>

17 Financial instruments

	2023	2022
	£	£
Carrying amount of financial assets		
Trade debtors	14,849	29,376
Accrued income	276,123	241,243
Cash at bank	7,051,528	7,426,276
	<u>7,342,500</u>	<u>7,696,895</u>
Carrying amount of financial liabilities		
Trade creditors	61,744	101,291
Other creditors	226,343	194,869
Accruals	705,630	736,160
	<u>993,717</u>	<u>1,032,320</u>

18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade creditors	61,744	101,291
Other taxation and social security	218,882	198,149
Other creditors	226,343	194,869
Accruals and deferred income	1,228,111	1,190,892
	<u>1,735,080</u>	<u>1,685,201</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

19 Deferred income

	2023	2022
	£	£
Deferred income is included within:		
Creditors due within one year	522,481	454,732
	<u>522,481</u>	<u>454,732</u>
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	454,732	461,829
Released from previous years	(454,732)	(461,829)
Resources deferred in the year	522,481	454,732
	<u>522,481</u>	<u>454,732</u>
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	522,481	454,732
	<u>522,481</u>	<u>454,732</u>

Deferred income relates to income received for trips and grants (including Universal Infant Free School Meals) for the next financial year.

20 Pension and similar obligations

The Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cambridgeshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £219,595 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 (2022 - £195,209) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £2,035,134 (2022 - £1,840,616).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 22.6% for employers and 5.5% to 10.5% for employees.

The estimated value of employer contributions for the forthcoming year is £971,000.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

The actuarial valuation prepared under FRS102 in respect of the Local Government Pension Scheme indicated that the Trust's share of the scheme for Arthur Mellows Village College was in surplus as at the year end to the value of £2,240,000 (2022 - £1,352,000) and for Manor Drive Primary Academy was £8,000 (2022 - £nil). Following advice from the actuary, the trustees have recognised an asset to the level of the asset ceiling for Arthur Mellows Village College of £362,000 (2022 - £nil) and £8,000 (2022 - £nil) for Manor Drive Primary Academy.

Total contributions made	2023 £	2022 £
Employer's contributions	1,041,000	872,000
Employees' contributions	323,000	272,000
Total contributions	<u>1,364,000</u>	<u>1,144,000</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations	(Continued)	
Principal actuarial assumptions	2023	2022
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.46	3.55
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.96	3.05
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20	4.25
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<p>The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:</p>		
	2023	2022
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	20.43	22.0
- Females	23.33	24.2
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	21.52	22.9
- Females	24.18	26.0
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<p>Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:</p>		
	2023	2022
	£	£
0.1% decrease in real discount rate	420,000	469,000
0.1% increase in salary increase rate	42,000	41,000
0.1% increase in pension increase rate	386,000	434,000
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2023	2022
	£	£
Scheme assets	17,372,000	16,416,000
Scheme obligations	(17,467,000)	(18,375,000)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net liability	(95,000)	(1,959,000)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
The Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2023	2022
	Fair value	Fair value
	£	£
Equities	12,320,000	12,438,000
Bonds	3,850,000	2,310,000
Cash	192,500	177,000
Property	2,887,500	2,843,000
Assets relating to unrecognised surpluses	(1,878,000)	(1,352,000)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Total market value of assets	17,372,000	16,416,000
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The actual return on scheme assets was £(207,000) (2022: £(1,511,000)).

Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2023 £	2022 £
Current service cost	1,465,000	2,984,000
Interest income	(779,000)	(288,000)
Interest cost	814,000	539,000
	<u>1,500,000</u>	<u>3,235,000</u>
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September 2022	18,375,000	31,161,000
Current service cost	1,465,000	2,984,000
Interest cost	814,000	539,000
Employee contributions	323,000	272,000
Actuarial gain	(3,309,000)	(16,392,000)
Benefits paid	(201,000)	(189,000)
	<u>17,467,000</u>	<u>18,375,000</u>
At 31 August 2023	17,467,000	18,375,000
Changes in the fair value of the Trust's share of scheme assets	2023 £	2022 £
At 1 September 2022	16,416,000	16,972,000
Interest income	779,000	288,000
Actuarial (gain)/loss	892,000	(447,000)
Unrecognised surpluses	(1,878,000)	(1,352,000)
Employer contributions	1,041,000	872,000
Employee contributions	323,000	272,000
Benefits paid	(201,000)	(189,000)
	<u>17,372,000</u>	<u>16,416,000</u>
At 31 August 2023	17,372,000	16,416,000

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21 Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,543,989	19,222,171	(18,519,188)	(1,061,165)	2,185,807
Start up grants	72,149	269,500	(341,649)	-	-
UIFSM	-	268,788	(268,788)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	1,084,391	(1,084,391)	-	-
Catch-up premium	58,593	-	(37,908)	-	20,685
Teachers pay grant	-	87,241	(87,241)	-	-
PE and sports premium	-	65,060	(65,060)	-	-
Supplementary grant	-	515,955	(515,955)	-	-
Mainstream funds grant	-	269,605	(269,605)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	327,521	(327,521)	-	-
Teaching school hub	20,786	232,600	(232,600)	-	20,786
Other government grants	28,481	1,276,746	(1,273,408)	-	31,819
Other restricted funds	2,301	251,732	(253,523)	-	510
Pension reserve	(1,959,000)	-	(459,000)	2,323,000	(95,000)
	<u>767,299</u>	<u>23,871,310</u>	<u>(23,735,837)</u>	<u>1,261,835</u>	<u>2,164,607</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	23,141,950	31,816,559	(1,224,057)	1,628,282	55,362,734
DfE group capital grants	40,751	1,058,256	(357,308)	(356,826)	384,873
Capital expenditure from GAG	3,065,813	-	(320,494)	432,179	3,177,498
	<u>26,248,514</u>	<u>32,874,815</u>	<u>(1,901,859)</u>	<u>1,703,635</u>	<u>58,925,105</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>27,015,813</u>	<u>56,746,125</u>	<u>(25,637,696)</u>	<u>2,965,470</u>	<u>61,089,712</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	651,439	869,835	(205,267)	(626,491)	689,516
Designated funds	2,588,570	348,215	(533,060)	(15,979)	2,387,746
Teaching school hub	176,649	351,272	(359,859)	-	168,062
	<u>3,416,658</u>	<u>1,569,322</u>	<u>(1,098,186)</u>	<u>(642,470)</u>	<u>3,245,324</u>
Total funds	<u>30,432,471</u>	<u>58,315,447</u>	<u>(26,735,882)</u>	<u>2,323,000</u>	<u>64,335,036</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21 Funds

(Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant (GAG):

General Annual Grant must be used for the normal running costs of the MAT. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the MAT was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2023.

The restricted grant income in the year all relates to the provision of education for the students attending the MAT.

The pension provision equates to the deficit on the Local Government Pension Scheme FRS102 valuation. Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding local government pension scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Restricted fixed assets funds represent capital funding received from the ESFA and other sources. In accordance with the accounting policies set out in note 1, assets are capitalised where applicable, and depreciation is charged to this fund over the assets' useful economic life. Where costs are not capital in nature they are charged directly to this fund as an expense.

The funds transferred from Local Authority school represent money held by the MAT from the Local Authority for the purposes of capital projects.

Designated funds have been set aside by the Trustees for use in a variety of different areas. These include a capital contingency fund, astroturf replacement fund and the school fund that holds monies for trips and events.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21 Funds

(Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	2,370,569	17,637,141	(17,020,612)	(443,109)	2,543,989
Start up grants	47,196	300,000	(275,047)	-	72,149
UIFSM	-	263,336	(263,336)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	928,142	(928,142)	-	-
Teachers pay grants	-	121,283	(121,283)	-	-
PE and sports premium	29,273	65,280	(94,553)	-	-
COVID-19 catch up funding	87,356	-	(28,763)	-	58,593
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	361,152	(361,152)	-	-
Other government grants	9,353	931,635	(912,507)	-	28,481
Other Coronavirus funding	-	27,734	(27,734)	-	-
Teaching school hub	20,786	198,600	(198,600)	-	20,786
Other restricted funds	793	276,022	(274,514)	-	2,301
Pension reserve	(14,189,000)	-	(2,363,000)	14,593,000	(1,959,000)
	<u>(11,623,674)</u>	<u>21,110,325</u>	<u>(22,869,243)</u>	<u>14,149,891</u>	<u>767,299</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	23,441,697	-	(496,097)	196,350	23,141,950
DfE group capital grants	96,055	302,903	(205,107)	(153,100)	40,751
Capital expenditure from GAG	2,899,008	-	(233,054)	399,859	3,065,813
	<u>26,436,760</u>	<u>302,903</u>	<u>(934,258)</u>	<u>443,109</u>	<u>26,248,514</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>14,813,086</u>	<u>21,413,228</u>	<u>(23,803,501)</u>	<u>14,593,000</u>	<u>27,015,813</u>
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	651,407	603,498	(259,652)	(343,814)	651,439
Designated funds	2,221,591	215,004	(191,839)	343,814	2,588,570
Teaching school hub	195,460	460,463	(479,274)	-	176,649
	<u>3,068,458</u>	<u>1,278,965</u>	<u>(930,765)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,416,658</u>
Total funds	<u>17,881,544</u>	<u>22,692,193</u>	<u>(24,734,266)</u>	<u>14,593,000</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

21 Funds

(Continued)

Total funds analysis by academy

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:		
Discovery Primary Academy	1,104,831	860,329
Hampton Vale Primary Academy	477,968	418,903
Arthur Mellows Village College	3,328,385	3,777,027
The Fulbridge Academy	323,787	912,016
Manor Drive Primary Academy	48,948	-
Manor Drive Secondary Academy	11,283	-
Central services	209,729	174,682
	<u>5,504,931</u>	<u>6,142,957</u>
Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	5,504,931	6,142,957
Restricted fixed asset fund	58,925,105	26,248,514
Pension reserve	(95,000)	(1,959,000)
	<u>64,335,036</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>
Total funds	<u><u>64,335,036</u></u>	<u><u>30,432,471</u></u>

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching staff costs	Other support staff costs	Educational supplies	Other costs excluding depreciation	Total 2023	Total 2022
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Discovery Primary Academy	1,606,323	886,071	110,371	439,845	3,042,610	3,266,739
Hampton Vale Primary Academy	1,748,553	1,086,038	77,646	589,012	3,501,249	3,645,482
Arthur Mellows Village College	6,219,639	2,948,569	397,783	1,673,116	11,239,107	10,607,914
The Fulbridge Academy	2,017,514	2,498,646	80,876	669,124	5,266,160	5,305,894
Manor Drive Primary Academy	292,502	100,629	6,974	83,571	483,676	-
Manor Drive Secondary Academy	461,475	383,351	30,277	337,073	1,212,176	-
Central services	1,833	-	36	444,484	446,353	1,179,086
	<u>12,347,839</u>	<u>7,903,304</u>	<u>703,963</u>	<u>4,236,225</u>	<u>25,191,331</u>	<u>24,005,115</u>
	<u><u>12,347,839</u></u>	<u><u>7,903,304</u></u>	<u><u>703,963</u></u>	<u><u>4,236,225</u></u>	<u><u>25,191,331</u></u>	<u><u>24,005,115</u></u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

22 Analysis of net assets between funds

	Unrestricted Funds £	General £	Restricted funds: Fixed asset £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	58,540,232	58,540,232
Current assets	3,323,917	3,916,094	384,873	7,624,884
Current liabilities	(78,593)	(1,656,487)	-	(1,735,080)
Pension scheme liability	-	(95,000)	-	(95,000)
Total net assets	<u>3,245,324</u>	<u>2,164,607</u>	<u>58,925,105</u>	<u>64,335,036</u>

	Unrestricted Funds £	General £	Restricted funds: Fixed asset £	Total Funds £
Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	26,207,764	26,207,764
Current assets	3,494,314	4,261,844	112,750	7,868,908
Current liabilities	(77,656)	(1,535,545)	(72,000)	(1,685,201)
Pension scheme liability	-	(1,959,000)	-	(1,959,000)
Total net assets	<u>3,416,658</u>	<u>767,299</u>	<u>26,248,514</u>	<u>30,432,471</u>

23 Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

	Notes	2023 £	2022 £
Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)		31,579,565	(2,042,073)
Adjusted for:			
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(32,874,815)	(277,583)
Investment income receivable	6	(11,311)	(4,614)
Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	20	424,000	2,112,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	20	35,000	251,000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		1,544,551	729,151
(Increase) in stocks		(3,864)	(1,071)
(Increase) in debtors		(126,860)	(146,172)
Increase in creditors		49,879	329,124
Net cash provided by operating activities		<u>616,145</u>	<u>949,762</u>

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

24 Analysis of changes in net funds

	1 September 2022 £	Cash flows £	31 August 2023 £
Cash	7,426,276	(374,748)	7,051,528

25 Long-term commitments

Operating leases

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2023 £	2022 £
Amounts due within one year	68,519	49,354
Amounts due in two and five years	67,721	47,193
	<u>136,240</u>	<u>96,547</u>

26 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Trust's operations and the composition of the board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

During the year the MAT purchased goods and services from Eastern Shires Purchasing Organisation (ESPO). ESPO is a Joint Committee set up under Section 102 of the 1972 Local Government Act. Peterborough City Council is a member of the organisation and Councillor J Holdich OBE is the chairman of the management committee but receives no remuneration for his role.

During the year £400 (2022 - £nil) was paid to Pamela Kilbey Consultancy Limited a company in which P Kilbey is a director. At the year end £nil (2022 - £nil) was owed to the company.

Some of the Trustees have children who are pupils at the MAT, consequently there will be transactions between those Trustees and the MAT in respect of their children's education. These are on the same basis as other pupils at the MAT.

27 Post balance sheet events

In September 2023 Ken Stimpson Community School converted to academy trust status and joined Four Cs MAT.

28 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

FOUR CS MAT

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) *FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023*

29 Agency arrangements

The academy trust distributes 16-19 bursary funds to students as an agent for ESFA. In the accounting period the academy trust received £36,615 (2022 - £29,311) and disbursed £40,592 (2022 - £23,338) from the fund. An amount of £10,513 (2022 - £14,490) is included in other creditors relating to undistributed funds that are repayable to the ESFA.